

A STUDY ON WOMEN EMPOWERMENT

An socio-economic survey of community service project

By

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Under the guidance of

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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Community Service Project - Socio Economic Survey and main project entitled "Women Empowerment" was submitted by

.....T. Bala Krishnan....., with
Regd. No.....213126203021..... to RRDS Government Degree
College, Bhimavaram, W.G.Dt., A.P. This work is original and hasn't
been submitted in part or full for any other purpose to any other
institution.


T. N. Manoj
PROJECT MENTOR

V. Srinivas
HOD/Principal

Declaration

I hereby declare that the Community Service Project work with main Project entitled "*Women Empowerment* " is based on the original work carried out by me at **R.R.D.S Government Degree College, Bhimavaram, W.G.Dt, A.P** under the supervision of **J. Naga Mani, Lecturer in Public Administration**. I also affirm that this work is original and has not been submitted in part or full, for any other purpose to any other institution.


Signature

Regd.No. 213/26263 

~PART-A~

STATUS OF AWARENESS PROGRAMME

About the Village

Satyanaryanapuram village is located in kalla mandal of West Godavari district in Andhra Pradesh, India. It is situated 14m away from sub-district headquarter kalla (tehsildar office) and 07.02 km away from district headquarter. Bhimavaram, satyanaryana puram is the gram panchayat of sisali village.

The total geographical area of village is 90.09 hectares. Sisali has a total population of 4,727 peoples, out of which male population is 2,336 while female population is 2,391. Literacy rate of satyanarayanapuram village is 70.2% out of which 73.73% males and 67.90% females are literate. There are about 1,365 houses in satyanarayanapuram village. Pin code of satyanarayanapuram village locality is 534186.

Kalla is nearest town to satyanarayanapuram for all major economic activities, which is approximately 20.km away. The village is very famous for coastal area.

Abstract of Socio-economic Survey

- 50 families are surveyed in the socio-economic survey in satyanarayanapuram vilklage
- No. of Families surveyed :50

1. Social Status of families details:

- (i) Caste: SC-0 ST-00 BC-A-43 BC-B-00 BC-E-00 BC-D-00 OC-07
- Religion : Hindus - 50 Islam - 00 Creations - 00
- Number of males -91 Females-66
- Number of literates:34 Number of illiterates- 34
- Number of graduates- 09
- Number of Job holders-02
- Number of PH People-00

2. Economic Status of the sample households

- Category, of Houses :Hut- 00 SemiPucca-14 Pucc-36 Apartment-00 Bungalow-00
- Own houses-50 Rentd-00
- Source of Drinking Water Govt taps -50 own taps-00
- Agricultural holding families -00
- Major crops grown in the habitat - Paddy, vegetables
- Houses have own toilet -50
- Cooking fuels LPG-50
- No of DWACRA groups in the habitat-50
- NO of Ration Card holders -50
- Number of houses having vehicles Two wheelers- 38 Auto-03 Car - 00
- Average monthly earnings of the household Rs. 15000/-

- No. of families having banking transactions Govt Banks -50 Private banks-00
- No. of families take loans from : Govt.bank-40 Pvt.bank-00 indigenous bankers-10
- No. of Persons covered under insurance -24
- No. of persons having driving licenses- 37

3. Health Details of the sample households

- Common health problems in the habitat - Diabetics, BP and seasonal fevers
- Number of families suffering from diseases: 00
- Source of treatment :
Govt. Hospital - 50 Private Hospital-00 Traditional Medicine-00
- Families having Aarogya Sree Cards:50

4. Other details

- No. of Families have TV -50
- No. of Families having Mobile-50
- No. of Families have Laptop/computers-00
- No. of Families have internet;50 (Mobile data) Or - 25

5. Name of the Govt. Schemes received

- Jagananna Vidhya Deevena -03
- Jagananna Vasathi Deevena-00
- Rhythu Barossa -00
- Others- YSR or AMMAVADI

Major problems faced in the village

- Drinking Water
- Roads
- Frequent failure of power

Community awareness programmers conducted w.r.t the problems and their outcomes

Awareness on various problems identified during the survey has been created among the respondents of the households through meetings, discussions and rallies. and their outcomes are discussed and communicated to the simple respondent.

SOLUTIONS AND ACTION PLAN TO THE IDENTIFIED PROBLEMS

PROBLEMS IDENTIFIED	SOLUTION	ACTION PLAN RESOLVE
1. Heavy power cuts	Establishment of transformer	Active involvement of panchayat board to give representation to electricity dept.
2. Filtraion of drinking water	Additional filter beds at panchayat	Allocation of funds to construe of filter beds.
3. Lack of drainage	Construction of drainages	Seeking financial assistance from govt. To construct drainages this issue.
4. Noroad connectivity properly	Repairs to the existing roads	Contacting R&B Dept regarding this issue.
5. Lack of sanitation	Recruitment sanitary personal equipment	Modern equipment utilization
6. No proper hospital facility	Establishment another PHC	Proper training to qualified RMPs.
7. No proper transport facility	Providing auto facility	Sanction of autos to unemployed people.

Plentor:

K. N. Singh

~PART-B~

STATUS OF WOMEN EMPOWERMENT

1. Total number of house hold surveys:50
2. Total number of women:50
3. Age group:

10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60
20	20	10	00	00
40%	40%	20%	00%	00%

Table: 01 contains statistics regarding general rate of age group in Appanapeta along rate of age group among males and females. As per the 2022 census, the total age group rate in Appanapeta stands 10-20 age 40% and the rate of age group 20-30 age 40% and the rate of age group in 30-40 age in 20% and the rate of age group 40-50 age 00% and the rate of age group 50-60 age percent 00% this is women age group ratio.

4. Religion?

Hindu: 50 Muslim:00 Christian:00

Caste:

SC	ST	BC-A	BC-B	BC-C	BC-D	OC
00	00	43	00	00	00	07
00%	00%	86%	00%	00%	00%	14%

Table: 02 Contains statistics regarding general rate of caste wise in satyanarayana puram along with a rate of case wise among males and females. As per the 2022 census, the total caste wise rate in satyanarayana puram stands at SC34% and the rate of the caste wise in ST 00 and the rate of caste wise in BC-A 34% and the rate of caste wise in BC-B 14% and the rate of the caste wise in OC 00% and the rate of caste wise in BC-C 00% and the rate of caste wise in BC-D 18% it. This is the women caste wise percentage on the table.

5. Education level :

Table: 03

Status of Education level of women empowerment: 03

The researcher student about the status of women empowerment in satyanarayanapuram in kalla mandalam West godhavary district. For this study 50 households out of which 27 are educated. Various aspects of status of education of these women has been given here under. There are 50 in threes house hold out of which 23 are un educate.

Primary	Secondary	Intermediate	Degree	Post graduations	Technical education
00	10	20	20	00	00
00%	20%	40%	40%	00%	00%

Table: 03 Contains statistics regarding general rate of literacy in satyanarayanapuram along with a rate of literacy among males and females. As per the 2022 census, the total literacy rate in satyanarayanapuram stands at Primary level in 00% and the rate of Secondary level in 20% and the rate of Intermediate level in 40% and the rate of Degree level in 40% and the rate of Post graduation level in 00% and the rate of Technical Education level in 00% and women empowerment in Education level this on table in 3 ratio.

6. Are you involved in any income earning activity?
Yes: 50 No: ---

7. What type of earning activity?

8. Agricultural activity?

a) Agricultural activity

The survey included women working in agriculture and non agriculture.

Type of occupation	Horticulture	Lease Farmer	Farmer Labor
No. Of women	20	20	10
Parsenteage	40%	40%	20%

Table: 04 Contains statistics regarding general rate of agricultural activity in satyanarayanapuram along with a rate of agricultural sector. As per the 2022 censuses, the total agricultural activity rate in satyanarayanapuram this farmers 40% farmer labor 40% satyanarayanapuram village women agricultural activity on total 20% and the table 4 ratio. From table.

9. Non Agricultural Activity?

Type of activity	Unorganized worker	Vegetable seller	Juice center	Tailor	Kirana shop	Net center	Fancy store	Seller in cloth show room	Sales girl
No. Of women	00	15	10	10	05	10	00	00	00
Parsenteage	00%	30%	20%	20%	10%	20%	00%	00%	00%

Table: 05 Contains statistics regarding general rate of non agricultural activity in satyanarayanapuram along with a rate of non agricultural sector. As per the 2022 censuses, the total non agricultural activity rate in satyanarayanapuram , this Unorganized worker 00%,Vegetables seller 30% Tailor 20%, Juice sinter 20% Kirana shop 10% Net center 20% Fancy store 00% Sales girl 00% from this table.

10. What are the problems faced by you in work place?

Ans) Problem faced by women in the work place.

1. Low salary.
2. More working hours.
3. Excessive working.
4. Sexual & Non sexual harassment.
5. Problems faced by women officers are very difficult to solve.

man, working longer hours, and discrimination there are main problems to working women in any sector. Problems faced by women officers are very difficult to solve. Women face many difficulties in their work place in particular, squeezing lower wages than

11. a) Low daily wage.
Yes: 00 No: 00

b) Excessive working?
Yes: 20 No: 30

12. Do you think education help in women empowerment.
Yes: 50 No: 00

13. How many years were you there in this activity
---5-10-years---

14. Nature of job

Private: 00 Government: 50

15. What is monthly income?

Upto 5000	5000-10000	10000-20000	20000-30000	30000-40000	40000-50000	50000& above
----	10	15	15	10	----	----
----	20%	30%	30%	20%	----	----

Table: 06 Contains statistics regarding general rate of women monthly income in satyanarayanapuram along with rate of women monthly income among males and females. As per the 2022 census, the total women monthly income rate in satyanarayanapuram stands at women monthly income on 5000--- 00% and the next rate of 5000-10000 women monthly income on 20% and the next rate of 10000-20000 on 30% and the next on the 20000-30000 on 30% 30000-40000 on 20% and 40000-50000 and above percentage on 00% it. This is the 6 table information on the table.

16. Do you actively participant in decision marking in family?
Yes: 50 No: 00

17. Do you have financial independence in your family?
Yes: 00 No: 50

18. Do you have any agricultural and on your name?
Yes: 00 No: 50

19. Do you have any assets?
Yes: 00 No: 50

20. Do you have any bank balance / policies?
Yes: 50 No: 00

21. Any other information
No.

satyanarayanapuram village problems.

- Water problem
- Street lights problem
- Power cut problem
- Drainage problem
- Houses problem

Decision making of women empowerment.

The power of women in decision making has been historically restrictive and limited primary due to patriarchal presses low decision making power, various variables such as education, occupation, income, etc. Effect their decision making power in this regard, the present study discovered the variable that expressively contribute to explaining the variation of the decision making pattern of women in the family. The result of multiple these regression analysis model shows that the education and employment are closely related to each and are observed to have a significant effect in explaining the modification in domestic decision making power of the women

Alternatively, women's educational attainment, occupation, and income are positively related to their decision making abilities.

Remedies and Conclusion.

Women empowerment refers to the creation of an environment for personal benefits as well as for society. Women also should be given equal rights like men to actually empower them. They need to be strong, aware, and alert every time for their growth and development time for their growth and development.02-08-2020.

In conclusion we can say that the women empowerment in plays very important role in the overall development of the society it not only helps in the development of human resources but in improving the quality of life at home and out side.

Conclusion:

From the study we concluded that in the present scenario the condition of the Indian women is not as good as it should be and there is a need to accomplish such steps which will help to accommodate the rights and the basic needs of women population. Thus, the attainment in the field of income, employment and an educational front, the scenario of women empowerment seems to be comparatively poor and needs to be checked. Because with the empowerment of women, the elimination of gender discrimination and the creation of a balance of power between men and women will not only be beneficial to women, but society as a whole shall benefit politically, economically and culturally. The greatest need of an hour is change of social attitude to women. "When women move forward the family moves, the village moves and the nation moves". It is essential as their thought and their value systems lead the development of a good family, good society and ultimately a good nation. The Empowerment of Women has become one of the most important concerns of 21st century not only at national level but also at the international level. Society must provide equal opportunity to both of the sexes for the upliftment of society and for the well being of society as a whole. Women represent half the world's population and gender inequality exists in every nation on the planet. Until women are given the same opportunities that men are, entire societies will be destined to perform below their true potentials. The best way of empowerment is perhaps through inducting women in the mainstream of development. Government initiatives alone would not be sufficient to achieve this goal because empowerment will be real and effective only when they are endowed income and property so that they may stand on their feet and build up their identity in the society. Society must take initiative to create a climate in which they can get the proper benefit from the schemes made by Government for the women development. There should be no gender discrimination and women have full opportunities of self decision making and participating in social, political and economic life of the country with a sense of equality.

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Pradesh 534204, India
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~THE END~



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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that T. Balakrishna bearing Reg. No. 21312620302 is a bonafied student of RRDS Govt Degree College, Bhimavaram, West Godavari District studying B.Sc/B.Com/B.A in Ist semester completed Community service Project work on the topic Women Empowerment at Satyanarayanaapuram for the period from 28-03-2022 to 27-06-2022 for the academic year 2021-2022


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